



BRUNSWICK CITY COUNCIL AGENDA

Brandon Lambert Ward 3	Kristy Piper At-Large	Tim Smith At-Large	Dennis Nevar Law Director	Carl S. DeForest City Manager	Ron Falconi Mayor	Laura Timura Clerk of Council	Nicholas Hanek Ward 2	Michael Abella Jr. Ward 1	Joseph Delsanter At-Large	Keith Kuczma Ward 4
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DECEMBER 15, 2025 REVISED

1. Prayer and Pledge of Allegiance
2. Roll Call of Members
3. Correspondence
4. Approval of Regular Council Meeting Minutes
 - (a) Regular Council Meeting Minutes dated December 8, 2025
5. Mayor's Report:
 - (a) Proclamation in recognition of Teresa Beno's twenty-six years of service
 - (b) Mayor to reappoint Jason Ivory and John Pietrangeli to the Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) Housing Council
 - (c) Mayor's recommendation to reappoint Bradley Saeger to the Planning Commission
 - (d) Motion to reappoint Lisa Jackson-Clements and Stanley Socha to the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Dependents Fund
 - (e) Mayor's Update
6. Clerk of Council's Report
7. Council Committee Reports:
 - Economic Development Committee.....Mr. Lambert
Economic Development Committee Minutes dated December 8, 2025
 - Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Committee.....Mr. Smith
 - Finance Committee.....Mr. Hanek
 - Safety & Environment Committee.....Mr. Kuczma
 - Planning & Zoning Committee.....Mr. Delsanter
 - Parks, Recreation & Community Committee.....Mrs. Piper
 - Building & Building Code Committee.....Mr. Abella

8. Other Committees, Boards and Commissions

(a) Committee-of-the-Whole Minutes dated December 8, 2025

9. Petitions from the Public on Legislation

10. Reading of Legislation and Action on Legislation:

a. 3rd Reading(s)

RES. NO. 102-2025 - A resolution in support of the Hometown Heroes Banner Program. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Council/Nicholas Hanek*)

RES. NO. 103-2025 - An emergency resolution repealing Resolution No. 40-17. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Todd Fischer*)

RES. NO. 105-2025 - An emergency resolution authorizing the City Manager to approve monetary or in-kind donations in an amount not to exceed \$75.00 in value per donation. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Carl DeForest*)

b. 2nd Reading(s)

c. 1st Reading(s)

RES. NO. 109-2025 - A resolution commending Teresa Beno for her years of service to the City of Brunswick. - **1st Reading** (To be brought from Committee-of-the-Whole, *Council/Nicholas Hanek*)

RES. NO. 110-2025 - A resolution providing consent to the Ohio Department of Transportation for the performance of preventative deck sealing maintenance of bridge structures on Interstate 71. - **1st Reading** (To be brought from Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Committee, *Administration/Paul Magovac*)

RES. 111-2025 - An emergency ordinance to approve the editing and inclusion of certain ordinances as components of the codified ordinances; to provide for the adoption of new legislation in the updated revised codified ordinances; and to repeal ordinances in conflict therewith.- **1st Reading** (To be brought from Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Laura Timura*)

11. City Manager's Report

12. Open Forum

13. Unfinished Business

14. New Business

15. Adjournment

CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO

MINUTES OF COUNCIL

Monday, December 8, 2025

Prayer and Pledge of Allegiance The regular meeting of Brunswick City Council was called to order by Mayor Ron Falconi at 7:00 p.m. at the Municipal Complex.

Roll Call of Members showed the following Council Members present: Nicholas Hanek, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Brandon Lambert, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper.

Others Present: Mayor Ron Falconi, City Manager/Safety Director Carl DeForest, Law Director Dennis Nevar, Clerk of Council Laura Timura.

Nicholas Hanek moved to excuse Joseph Delsanter for just cause, seconded by Keith Kuczma. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Brandon Lambert, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

Correspondence There was none.

Approval of Regular Council Meeting Minutes

Regular Council Meeting Minutes dated November 24, 2025:

Nicholas Hanek moved to approve the Regular Council Meeting Minutes dated November 24, 2025, as written, seconded by Tim Smith. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Brandon Lambert, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

Mayor's Report:

Mayor's Court Financial Report for the month ending November 2025 will be posted on the website and added to the minutes for the record.

Certificates of Achievement recognizing the St. Ambrose 8th Grade Girls Volleyball Team and 7th Grade Football Team for their Championship victories:

Mayor Falconi congratulated Coach Kristin and members of the 8th Grade Girls Volleyball Team on their CYO Championship win. Coach Kristin relayed that the girls represented the City and school wonderfully and are all wonderful people with bright futures. Mayor Falconi thanked the 7th Grade Football Team for representing the City and St. Ambrose and congratulated them. Coach Greg revealed that the team played as hard as they could, as a team, and had fun.

Mayor's recommendation to reappoint Lisa Jackson-Clements and Stanley Socha to the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Depends Fund:

If anyone on Council has questions or concerns regarding these recommendations, they should contact the Mayor's Office.

Clerk of Council's Report Mrs. Timura had no report this evening.

Council Committee Reports:

Economic Development Committee.....Mr. Lambert:

Mr. Lambert had no formal reports this evening.

Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Committee.....Mr. Smith:

Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Minutes dated November 24, 2025:

Tim Smith moved to approve the Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Committee Minutes dated November 24, 2025, as written, seconded by Michael Abella Jr. Roll Call - Ayes - 6 Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

Finance Committee.....Mr. Hanek:

Finance Committee Minutes dated November 24, 2025:

Nicholas Hanek moved to approve the Finance Committee Minutes dated November 24, 2025, as written, seconded by Brandon Lambert. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

Safety & Environment Committee.....Mr. Kuczma:

Mr. Kuczma had no formal reports this evening.

Planning & Zoning Committee.....Mr. Delsanter:

Mr. Hanek announced there were no formal reports this evening.

Parks, Recreation & Community Committee.....Mrs. Piper:

Mrs. Piper had no formal reports this evening.

Building & Building Code Committee.....Mr. Abella:

Mr. Abella had no formal reports this evening.

Other Committees, Boards and Commissions

Committee-of-the-Whole Minutes dated November 24, 2025:

Nicholas Hanek moved to approve the Committee-of-the-Whole Minutes dated November 24, 2025, as written, seconded by Tim Smith. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

Petitions from the Public on Legislation There were none.

Reading of Legislation and Action on Legislation:

3rd Reading(s)

RES. 99-2025 - An emergency resolution permitting the City Administration to sell, through public internet auctions, personal property, including motor vehicles acquired for the use of municipal officers and departments, and road machinery, equipment, tools, or supplies, which are not needed for public use, or

are obsolete or unfit for the use for which it was acquired, for the year 2026. **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Carl DeForest*):

Nicholas Hanek moved to adopt Resolution Number 99-2025, seconded by Brandon Lambert. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

2nd Reading(s)

RES. NO. 102-2025 - A resolution in support of the Hometown Heroes Banner Program. - **2nd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Council/Nicholas Hanek*):

Mr. Hanek moved this resolution to third reading.

RES. NO. 103-2025 - An emergency resolution repealing Resolution No. 40-17. - **2nd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Todd Fischer*):

Mr. Hanek moved this resolution to third reading.

RES. NO. 105-2025 - An emergency resolution authorizing the City Manager to approve monetary or in-kind donations in an amount not to exceed \$75.00 in value per donation. - **2nd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Carl DeForest*):

Mr. Hanek moved this resolution to third reading.

1st Reading(s)

City Manager's Report Mr. DeForest reminded that the fourth and final round of leaf pick-up had begun. Ward 2 would be starting on Tuesday and Ward 3 was expected to begin on December 17. He asked residents to check the City's website for updates.

Those in need of working smoke detectors were advised to contact the Division of Fire at (330) 273-8046. The Division of Fire would provide and install the detectors.

Open Forum There was none.

Unfinished Business There was none.

New Business Mr. Abella thanked the Service Department, the Service Director, the City Manager, and the Service workers for keeping their promise to continue leaf pick-up when the weather got better. He heard numerous thank yous from residents in his ward.

Mr. Smith revealed that he attended the City Christmas party at the Recreation Center, and it was very successful. The magician Rick Smith was entertaining and there was a very professional Santa Claus.

Adjournment Nicholas Hanek moved to adjourn, seconded by Tim Smith. Roll Call - Ayes - 6, Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Tim Smith, Kristy Piper. Nays - 0. Motion Carried.

There being no further business, the meeting adjourned at 7:16 p.m.

Respectfully submitted,

Laura Timura, MMC
Clerk of Council

Mayor Ron Falconi

Adopted

APPLICATION FOR
BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

NAME Bradley Saeger PHONE _____

STREET 1421 McKinley Ave., Brunswick OH 44212 CELL (248) 252-6491

Years of Residency 20+ Yrs Registered Brunswick Voter YES NO

POSITION/BOARD DESIRED Planning Commission EMAIL Brad@Saegerinc.com

EDUCATION _____ DEGREE _____ YEAR GRADUATED _____

HIGH SCHOOL Troy High School - Troy, MI 1988

COLLEGE Lawrence Tech - Southfield, MI Bachelors of Science, Arch

SPECIAL TRAINING Certified - Plans Examiner

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

Moody-Nolan Inc., 1621 Euclid Ave. Cleveland OH Architect Specifications Writer 2/2018 - Current
Company Address Title Dates

RELEVANT PAST EMPLOYMENT

Company Address Title Dates

Company Address Title Dates

RELEVANT PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, COMMUNITY SERVICE, OR SOCIAL AFFILIATIONS

Construction Specifications Institute - Chapter President

REFERENCES (other than relation):

	NAME	ADDRESS	PHONE
1	<u>Grant Avgst</u>		<u>(216) 403-1271</u>
2			
3			

QUALIFICATIONS AND DESIRE FOR SERVING. (Attach sheet if needed*)

Current Commission Member

ATTACH RESUME IF DESIRED

Signature:  Date 12/04/2025

*Attaching a cover letter or resume describing particular experience or qualifications bearing on the position sought is recommended but not required

**Economic Development Committee
December 8, 2025**

IN ATTENDANCE: Chairman Brandon Lambert, Committee Member Nicholas Hanek, Committee Member Tim Smith, Kristy Piper, Michael Abella Jr., Keith Kuczma, Mayor Ron Falconi, Law Director Dennis Nevar, City Manager/Safety Director Carl DeForest, Community & Economic Director Grant Aungst, Parks & Recreation Director Taylor Petkovsek, Recreation Superintendent Amy Morell, Clerk of Council Laura Timura, Director Northeast Ohio Disc Golf Alliance PK Deaner, News Media.

The meeting convened at 6:10 p.m.

Mr. Abella arrived at 6:15 p.m.

DISCUSSION ITEMS:

(a) Public Record Requests

Mr. Aungst opened with an overview of public records requests received over the past roughly 120 days. One individual has submitted requests daily, accounting for about 120 requests during that period, while all other requesters combined have submitted 29. This means approximately 76% of all public records requests have come from a single source. Staff noted that these requests arrive every day, including weekends and holidays, such as throughout the entire Thanksgiving weekend, including Thanksgiving Day itself. There has been no slowdown and it is expected to continue.

Mr. Lambert inquired on the status of Ohio H.B. 314, which would enable local government agencies and offices to get a court order to limit or deny some records requests.

Mr. Nevar stated that bill remains in committee.

GENERAL DISCUSSION:

Mr. Aungst relayed that as of August of this year, unemployment in Brunswick is at 3.1%, which was described as exceptionally low and effectively considered full employment, since rates below 5% are traditionally viewed that way. This low unemployment rate explains ongoing challenges in finding new workers, as most employable individuals are already working. Some populations, for various reasons, are not able to participate in the workforce, which further tightens the labor pool.

Mr. Aungst mentioned approximately 74% of housing units in the city are owner-occupied, which is believed to be the highest rate among the county's three major cities. According to information from realtor.com, the current average price per square foot for an owner-occupied home in Brunswick is about \$153. The recent median selling price for a home is around \$327,000.

Mr. Aungst included information on the effect of tariffs on local businesses. Many businesses reported that tariff related costs are their most significant current challenge. Their pricing is increasing

substantially, which affects their bottom line, and those costs are being passed on to customers, creating a cyclical impact. Despite this, the businesses remain optimistic and are adapting by developing new product lines, entering new markets, and seeking new industries to pursue. However, the low unemployment rate has resulted in shortages of entry-level workers. Businesses nonetheless continue to seek growth through acquisitions, building additions, and increased hiring. New hires may come from both within and outside Brunswick, which carries a mix of benefits and challenges for the community.

Mr. Aungst added that small firms employ between 45% and 46% of private-sector workers nationally, and small businesses, defined as those with 500 or fewer employees, represent about 90% of all businesses in the country. In Brunswick, every business except those in the education sector falls into the small-business category.

Mr. Aungst continued that a new business is progressing well and is expected to occupy its new location on West 130th, south of Route 303, within the next month or two. A few additional businesses in the industrial parks are considering expansions in early next year. Construction of the Novo Electric building is also proceeding successfully, and discussions are already underway regarding additional tenants for the multi-tenant portion of the building.

Mr. Lambert inquired about the amount of vacant industrial land in the City.

Mr. Aungst stated that the City has limited remaining industrial acreage. While all industrial land is either built or purchased, not all parcels have yet been developed. It is estimated that only about 15 acres remain available in the South Industrial Park.

Mr. Smith asked about the number of all categories of businesses in Brunswick. He had thought there were 1,000.

Mr. Aungst replied his figure is difficult to confirm. Many home-based businesses operate without publicly available financial information, and financial data is maintained separately by the Finance Department for audit purposes.

Mr. Smith cited an example of a travel agent who works out of her home as an independent contractor earning \$200,000 per year.

Mr. Aungst confirmed that because the Secretary of State's office does not categorize businesses by location in a way that supports local counts, the actual number is unclear. Given the population growth and the number of home-office-based operations, it is possible the true figure could approach 2,000. What is known is that most Brunswick residents continue to work outside the city, a longstanding trend.

Mr. Kuczma referenced recent activity involving medical and professional office buildings.

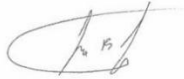
Mr. Aungst confirmed general information such as the former medical building next to Dunkin' Donuts has been torn down, and the professional office building across from the old construction site near the

former Rite Aid has also seen work. Additionally, renovation activity has occurred at the former KFC building, which has functioned as a professional office space for several years.

ADJOURNMENT:

Being no further business, Mr. Hanek moved to adjourn at 6:20 p.m. Vote – 3 Ayes, 0 Nays

Submitted respectfully,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Brandon Lambert', written over a faint horizontal line.

Brandon Lambert
Chairman



**Committee of the Whole
December 8, 2025**

IN ATTENDANCE: Vice Mayor/President Nicholas Hanek, Brandon Lambert, Keith Kuczma, Kristy Piper, Tim Smith, Michael Abella Jr., Mayor Ron Falconi, Law Director Dennis Nevar, City Manager/Safety Director Carl DeForest, Community & Economic Director Grant Aungst, Parks & Recreation Director Taylor Petkovsek, Recreation Superintendent Amy Morell, Clerk of Council Laura Timura, Director Northeast Ohio Disc Golf Alliance PK Deaner, News Media.

The meeting convened at 6:20 p.m.

Mr. Smith moved to excuse Mr. Delsanter for just cause. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

DISCUSSION ITEMS:

(a) Disc Golf (PK Deaner)

Mrs. Piper introduced PK Deaner, who recently presented a proposal to the Parks, Recreation, and Community Committee for a nine-hole disc golf course at Pumpkin Ridge Park. She explained that the Committee believed the proposal was appropriate to bring before the Committee-of-the-Whole. Members had walked the park to consider potential placement and discuss the concept, and she felt it would be beneficial for Council to hear directly from Mr. Deaner about what he was proposing.

Mr. Hanek noted that, in the broader sense, the proposal involved Mr. Deaner donating time and effort toward developing a nine-hole disc golf course. He invited him to give an overview before Council discussed it further.

Mr. Deaner described his background in disc golf. He explained that he has long been an advocate for health, fitness, family, and fun, which led to his involvement in disc golf beginning in the late 1990s. His interest grew to the point that he sought to have a course in his Parma neighborhood at a time when Medina hosted the nearest course, which required a 40-minute drive. He began exploring sites in Parma and worked with the Recreation Director, Mickey Vittardi, along with others, to install the first nine holes in 2006. Since then, he has assisted the City of Parma with the installation and maintenance of all five of their courses, which now include three 18-hole and two 9-hole layouts. He worked closely with Manfred Boewe, a Brunswick resident who helped build tee boxes, benches, and basket structures. Following Mr. Boewe's passing a few years ago, his family, who still lives in Brunswick Hills, expressed interest in honoring him. The disc golf community also supported establishing a memorial nine-hole course, which led Mr. Deaner to Brunswick and to discussions with Mr. Smith, who had already begun conversations about disc golf in the city.

Mr. Hanek clarified that no Council vote was required at this stage and that administration could continue evaluating the proposal. He noted that if accepting a donation or other formal actions became necessary, the matter could return to Council.

Mr. Nevar added that no long-term maintenance agreement with an outside organization was being discussed; Pumpkin Ridge Park already handles its own maintenance.

Mr. Hanek asked whether disc golf fits well at Pumpkin Ridge.

Mr. Deaner stated the park is suited to providing a family-friendly, beginner-level experience. He described it as a fun, short layout with a landscape ideal for nine holes, especially compared to other city parks. He noted that all baskets for the proposed course would be donated.

Mr. Kuczma confirmed that the City would not be responsible for installation and that the group would handle the work. He added that the only request appeared to be related to signage, which the City could likely provide. He continued the concept of creating a memorial course on behalf of a longtime Brunswick resident was very nice.

Mr. Smith relayed he has promoted disc golf for about 20 years and has long aimed to establish an 18-hole championship course in the City. He noted that several potential sponsors were willing to fund holes at \$1,000 each, but he had not pursued a full plan because a suitable location had not been identified; North Park was not supported, and Rolling Hills became the preferred option. Progress stalled due to other City priorities, including the inclusive playground, the fire station, and the parks survey.

Mr. Smith continued that Mr. Deaner's nine-hole proposal gave him mixed feelings: it would help introduce residents to disc golf, but he worried it could lessen interest in pursuing a larger, championship-level course, which he believes could bring significant economic benefits. He referenced earlier work with professional disc golfer Avery Freeman, who helped design a layout at Pumpkin Ridge years ago, though the site could not accommodate 18 holes. Mr. Smith recently spoke with Mr. Freeman again, who offered to design an 18-hole course at Rolling Hills for about \$25,000 and to help Mr. Deaner with the nine-hole course for free.

Mr. Smith ultimately expressed support for Mr. Deaner's proposal and believes both projects can advance over time.

Mr. Hanek stated that Council now had the information it needed and could revisit the matter later if required. He thanked the presenters for attending.

Mr. Abella asked about peak usage, including the busiest days and typical weekend activity, comparing it to traditional golf where foursomes tee off every nine minutes.

Mr. Deaner explained disc golf traffic is more irregular, with random groups of varying sizes arriving intermittently throughout the day. He added it is not as structured or heavily scheduled as ball golf, but there is steady use. At existing courses, players range from small groups of children to teenagers and adults. His wife often sees players while walking the park, and although the beginner courses are not as busy as the main Parma course, they still experience consistent activity.

Mr. Abella asked whether the open space at the top of the hill was part of the planned design and whether it would interfere with lacrosse practices.

Mr. Deaner stated the area could be incorporated without disrupting existing activities and that they would work around users such as the lacrosse group.

Mr. Lambert raised concerns about parking, noting recent complaints from residents about people parking outside designated areas.

Mr. Abella commented that parking improvements were planned for Pumpkin Ridge. He added that placing the first tee at the lower lot would encourage players to use the proper parking area rather than nearby streets, which could help alleviate congestion. He believed disc golf might be better suited to the space than some organized sports activities that tend to overwhelm parking.

Mrs. Piper emphasized that the project carries no cost to the City, which was a major reason for bringing it forward. She noted that all materials would be donated and that volunteers could assist with installation and ongoing maintenance.

Mayor Falconi asked how many players typically show up at once.

Mr. Deaner estimated that 10 to 12 groups, totaling four to eight people per group, may be on the course at various times, with groups occasionally meeting or waiting for others to move ahead. He reiterated that usage varies throughout the day. He also noted that Parma's State Road Park courses receive the most traffic, with two 18-hole layouts, and that other nearby courses include an 18-hole and a 9-hole course at Tri-C and the Nike Park 9-hole course.

Mr. Hanek thanked Mr. Deaner again and stated that the next step would be for administration to continue reviewing the project. He reiterated no members of Council appeared opposed and that his sense was that the concept was well-received. He added that during future goal-setting discussions, members could raise related issues, including long-term disc golf plans. He also reminded Council that Brunswick already has a Parks nonprofit, allowing residents or supporters to direct funds toward future projects. He concluded by expressing hope that the course would be a positive addition to the park and community.

MOTIONS:

- (a) A motion to allow the Brunswick Community Recreation and Fitness Center to increase annual membership pricing up to 5% annually.

Mrs. Petkovsek then addressed the Community and Fitness Center. She requested authorization to allow the recreation center to increase membership prices annually by up to five percent if needed. She explained that the last price increase occurred in 2019 and included an example showing that a family

membership purchased at the 50-percent-off rate would increase by about \$11 per year, while senior or youth memberships would increase by about \$2.

Mrs. Piper moved to authorize the Brunswick Community Recreation and Fitness Center to increase annual membership pricing up to 5% annually. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

(b) Motion to allow the City Manager to enter into an agreement with Medical Mutual of Ohio to provide a flexible spending program.

Mr. DeForest presented the next item, requesting authorization to enter into an agreement with Medical Mutual of Ohio to provide flexible spending account services. He explained that the City must offer this benefit under its six collective bargaining agreements and that the service is budgeted in the 2026 budget. The City has \$4,000 allocated, although the cost is expected to be closer to \$2,400. About 35 to 36 full-time employees typically participate, at a cost of \$5.55 per month.

Mr. Lambert moved to authorize the City Manager to enter into an agreement with Medical Mutual of Ohio to provide a flexible spending program. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

(c) A motion to allow the City Manager to enter into an agreement with Digital Insurance LLC for the provision of insurance consulting services.

Mr. DeForest then discussed renewing the contract with OneDigital, which has assisted the City for approximately 14 years with medical renewal analysis. He cited an example of dental insurance that initially came in with a projected 28-percent increase, which OneDigital was able to reduce by finding the same coverage through another provider at a 14-percent decrease. He explained that the firm understands the market and helps the City secure cost-effective coverage, savings which benefit employees. The proposed contract is for two years, from January 1, 2026 through December 31, 2027, at a cost of \$27,000 per year, which is already included in the 2026 budget and would need to be added to the 2027 budget.

Mr. Lambert moved to authorize the City Manager to enter into an agreement with Digital Insurance LLC for the provision of insurance consulting services. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

EXECUTIVE SESSION:

(a) Motion to go into Executive Session to discuss the appointment, employment, dismissal, discipline, demotion, or compensation of a public employee and the purchase, sale or lease of real property.

Mr. Lambert moved to go into Executive Session at 6:40 p.m. to discuss the appointment, employment, dismissal, discipline, demotion, or compensation of a public employee and the sale, purchase or lease of real property seconded by Mr. Smith. Roll Call - Ayes – 6, Mr. Hanek, Mrs. Piper, Mr. Smith, Mr. Kuczma, Mr. Abella Jr., Mr. Lambert. Nays – 0

Mr. Lambert moved to adjourn Executive Session at 6:57 p.m.

GENERAL DISCUSSION:

Mr. Hanek noted there was one additional item for discussion.

Mr. DeForest explained that the City has a one-year renewal with the LNE Group running through December 31, 2026. The current cost is \$96,000, which supports the grant work related to Healey Creek. He said they are hoping to secure the approximately \$2-plus million grant and already have the matching funds prepared. The proposed renewal for the next contract period, January 1, 2026 through December 31, 2026, would be \$8,000 per month.

Mr. Lambert moved to extend the LNE contract from January 1, 2026 through December 31, 2026 for \$8,000 per month. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

ADJOURNMENT:

Being no further business, Mr. Abella moved to adjourn at 6:59 p.m. Vote – 6 Ayes, 0 Nays

Submitted Respectfully,



Deborah Mullen
Assistant Council Clerk

PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Nicholas Hanek

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. NO. 102-2025** - A resolution in support of the Hometown Heroes Banner Program. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Council/Nicholas Hanek*)

BACKGROUND: The Hometown Heroes Banner Program began in 2020 with the first banners displayed on City streets in 2021. This program was created as a tribute to veterans who selflessly served their country and community. Council desires the program to continue to ensure that their dedication and sacrifice are not forgotten.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: Council declares its support of the Hometown Heroes Banner Program and its desire for it to continue into the future.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: 3 readings.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY:

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

One Reading	No
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	Yes
Emergency	No
Suspension of Rules	No

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

ADDITIONAL

INFORMATION:

CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO
RESOLUTION NO. 102-2025

BY: Committee-of-the-Whole

A RESOLUTION IN SUPPORT OF THE HOMETOWN HEROES BANNER PROGRAM.

WHEREAS: The City of Brunswick deeply values the service and sacrifice of the men and women who have served in the Armed Forces of the United States.

WHEREAS: During the COVID-19 pandemic, traditional veteran events and activities were suspended, leaving a void in the community's ability to honor and recognize its veterans.

WHEREAS: In response to this, resident Joe Destro was inspired to create the *Hometown Heroes Banner Program* in 2020, with the first banners proudly displayed along city streets in 2021.

WHEREAS: The *Hometown Heroes Banner Program* serves as a visible and lasting tribute to veterans who have selflessly served their country and community, ensuring that their dedication and sacrifice are never forgotten.

WHEREAS: The City of Brunswick recognizes the importance of programs that strengthen community pride, honor local heroes, and inspire future generations.

WHEREAS: THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK HEREBY RESOLVES:

SECTION 1: This Council does hereby declare its support and appreciation for the *Hometown Heroes Banner Program* and affirms its commitment to seeing this program continue for years to come.

SECTION 2: That this Resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____

2nd Reading _____

3rd Reading _____

ADOPTED: _____

AYES _____ NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____

Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK

PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Todd Fischer

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. NO. 103-2025** - An emergency resolution repealing Resolution No. 40-17. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Todd Fischer*)

BACKGROUND: On May 2, 2017, Council adopted Resolution No. 40-17 wherein blanket purchase orders were limited to the maximum amount of \$25,000.00 unless otherwise authorized by City Council.

Resolution No. 40-17 was consistent with the requirements contained in Section 7.09(b)(2) of the Charter wherein non-emergency expenditures in excess of \$25,000.00 required authorization by City Council upon compliance with applicable advertising and public bidding requirements.

On November 4, 2025, the electors of the City of Brunswick amended Section 7.09(b)(2) of the Charter wherein non-emergency expenditures in excess of the amount established by Ohio statutory law (presently \$77,250.00 for calendar year 2025) required authorization by City Council upon compliance with applicable advertising and public bidding requirements.

Based upon the approved amendment to Section 7.09(b)2) of the Charter, Resolution No. 40-17 is obsolete and should be repealed in its entirety.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: See previously listed background information.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: Three regular scheduled City Council meetings remain for 2025 which allows enough time for 3 readings. However, the emergency clause is considered necessary in order to repeal the language of Resolution #40-17 before the 2026 fiscal year begins, and to be consistent with the electorate's approved Charter change for Section 7.09 (b) (2).

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY:

**RECOMMENDED
ACTION:**

One Reading	No
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	Yes
Emergency	Yes
Suspension of Rules	No

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

The emergency clause is considered necessary in order to repeal the language of Resolution #40-17 before the 2026 fiscal year begins, and to be consistent with the electorate's approved Charter change for Section 7.09 (b) (2).

**ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION:**

None.

CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO
RESOLUTION NO. 103-2025

BY: Committee-of-the-Whole

AN EMERGENCY RESOLUTION REPEALING RESOLUTION NO. 40-17.

WHEREAS: On May 2, 2017, Council adopted Resolution No. 40-17 wherein blanket purchase orders were limited to the maximum amount of \$25,000.00 unless otherwise authorized by City Council.

WHEREAS: Resolution No. 40-17 was consistent with the requirements contained in Section 7.09(b)(2) of the Charter wherein non-emergency expenditures in excess of \$25,000.00 required authorization by City Council upon compliance with applicable advertising and public bidding requirements.

WHEREAS: On November 4, 2025, the electors of the City of Brunswick amended Section 7.09(b)(2) of the Charter wherein non-emergency expenditures in excess of the amount established by Ohio statutory law (presently \$77,250.00 for calendar year 2025) required authorization by City Council upon compliance with applicable advertising and public bidding requirements.

WHEREAS: Based upon the approved amendment to Section 7.09(b)(2) of the Charter, Resolution No. 40-17 is obsolete and should be repealed in its entirety.

WHEREAS: THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK HEREBY RESOLVES:

SECTION 1: That Resolution No. 40-17 is hereby repealed in its entirety.

SECTION 2: That this Resolution is hereby declared to be an emergency measure necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, property, health, safety or welfare, and for the additional reason that immediate passage is necessary to free-up budget funds for the purchase of an alternate vehicle. Therefore, the same shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage by the required number of votes or from the earliest time allowed by law.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____

2nd Reading _____

3rd Reading _____

ADOPTED: _____

AYES _____

NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____

Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK
PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Carl DeForest

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. NO. 105-2025** - An emergency resolution authorizing the City Manager to approve monetary or in-kind donations in an amount not to exceed \$75.00 in value per donation. - **3rd Reading** (Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Carl DeForest*)

BACKGROUND: Departments in the City of Brunswick have at times received requests to support community events, fundraisers and non-profit corporations. At this time, there is no policy to address such requests.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: By passing this Resolution, the City Manager will have the authority to approve monetary or in-kind donations on behalf of the City of Brunswick in an amount not to exceed \$75.00 in value per donation.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: As soon as allowed by law.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY:

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

One Reading	No
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	Yes
Emergency	Yes
Suspension of Rules	No

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

It is requested that this be passed as an emergency measure to be effective the first of

the year 2026.

**ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION:**

CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO
RESOLUTION NO. 105-2025

BY: Committee-of-the-Whole

AN EMERGENCY RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO APPROVE MONETARY OR IN-KIND DONATIONS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$75.00 IN VALUE PER DONATION.

WHEREAS: At times the City of Brunswick receives requests for donations to support certain community events, fundraisers and/or non-profit corporations; and

WHEREAS: Such donations, whether monetary or in-kind (i.e., gift certificates or passes to the Brunswick Community Recreation & Fitness Center), endorse community partnerships and/or support charitable or other beneficial and worthwhile causes.

WHEREAS: THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK HEREBY RESOLVES:

SECTION 1: That the City Manager shall be authorized, upon his/her reasonable judgment, to approve monetary or in-kind donations on behalf of the City of Brunswick in an amount not to exceed \$75.00 in value per donation.

SECTION 2: That this Resolution is hereby declared to be an emergency measure necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, property, health, safety or welfare, and to be effective the first of the year 2026. Therefore, the same shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage by the required number of votes or from the earliest time allowed by law.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____

2nd Reading _____

3rd Reading _____

ADOPTED: _____ AYES _____ NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____

Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK
PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Nicholas Hanek

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. NO. 109-2025** - A resolution commending Teresa Beno for her years of service to the City of Brunswick. - **1st Reading** (To be brought from Committee-of-the-Whole, *Council/Nicholas Hanek*)

BACKGROUND: Clerk of Courts, Teresa Beno, has announced her retirement from the City after more than twenty-six years of service.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: Council wishes to recognize her for her dedication and exemplary service.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: One reading.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY:

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

One Reading	Yes
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	No
Emergency	No
Suspension of Rules	No

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:



CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO
RESOLUTION NO. 109-2025

By: Committee-of-the-Whole

A RESOLUTION COMMENDING TERESA BENO FOR HER YEARS OF SERVICE TO THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK.

WHEREAS: Teresa Beno has faithfully served the City of Brunswick and its residents for more than twenty-six years; and

WHEREAS: Teresa Beno has served with dedication, kindness, and discernment, earning the respect and gratitude of colleagues and community members alike; and

WHEREAS: During her tenure, she served as a part-time Assistant Clerk of Courts, later advanced to full-time Clerk II for the Division of Fire, and ultimately assumed her current role as full-time Clerk of Courts, carrying out each position with professionalism and care.

SECTION 1: Brunswick City Council hereby extends its heartfelt appreciation to Teresa Beno for her exemplary service and the thoughtful manner in which she has fulfilled her responsibilities.

SECTION 2: City Council extends its best wishes to Teresa and her family for continued health, happiness, and success in all future endeavors.

SECTION 3: That this Resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____

ADOPTED: _____ AYES _____ NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____
Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK

PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Paul Magovac

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. NO. 110-2025** - A resolution providing consent to the Ohio Department of Transportation for the performance of preventative deck sealing maintenance of bridge structures on Interstate 71. - **1st Reading** (To be brought from Services, Utilities, Technology & Cable Committee, *Administration/Paul Magovac*)

BACKGROUND: The Ohio Department of Transportation ("ODOT") has identified the need to perform preventative deck sealing maintenance of bridge structures on Interstate 71. That being in the public interest, the City hereby provides its consent to ODOT to complete the project. That the City Manager is hereby authorized and directed, upon approval of the Law Director, to execute any document with the Director of Transportation necessary for the project. That this resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: The City agrees that upon completion of the project, and unless otherwise agreed, to provide adequate maintenance in accordance with all applicable State and Federal regulations, to provide ample financial provisions, as necessary, for the maintenance of the project, and to maintain the right-of-way free of obstructions and hold same inviolate for public highway purposes.
If City-owned utilities, within the corporation limit or in a private easement outside corporation limits, need to be relocated due to the project, the City will be reimbursed for any relocation work; ODOT will perform the coordination, relocation and reimbursement which shall comply with the current provisions of 23 CFR 645 and the ODOT Utilities Manual; if other public and private utilities need to be relocated due to the project, they will not be reimbursed for relocation subject to applicable exceptions.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: ODOT will complete the project at no cost to the City, which is estimated to be constructed between April 2027 and September 2027.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY: Provided sufficient appropriations are adopted by City Council, the City would have to agree to pay 100% of the cost of any added construction items requested by the City that are not necessary for the project as determined by ODOT and the Federal Highway

Administration.

**RECOMMENDED
ACTION:**

One Reading	No
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	Yes
Emergency	No
Suspension of Rules	No

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

**ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION:**

CITY OF BRUNSWICK, OHIO
RESOLUTION NO. 110-2025

BY: Mr. Smith, Mr. Abella, and Mrs. Piper

A RESOLUTION PROVIDING CONSENT TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FOR THE PERFORMANCE OF PREVENTATIVE DECK SEALING MAINTENANCE OF BRIDGE STRUCTURES ON INTERSTATE 71.

- WHEREAS: The Ohio Department of Transportation (“ODOT”) has identified the need to perform preventative deck sealing maintenance of bridge structures on Interstate 71 (the “Project”); and
- WHEREAS: ODOT will complete the Project at no cost to the City, which Project is estimated to be constructed between April 2027 and September 2027.
- WHEREAS: THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK HEREBY RESOLVES:
- SECTION 1: That being in the public interest, the City hereby provides its consent to ODOT to complete the Project. The City agrees to pay 100% of the cost of added construction items requested by the City that are not necessary for the Project as determined by ODOT and the Federal Highway Administration.
- SECTION 2: The City agrees that upon completion of the Project, and unless otherwise agreed, to provide adequate maintenance in accordance with all applicable State and Federal regulations, to provide ample financial provisions, as necessary, for the maintenance of the Project, and to maintain the right-of-way free of obstructions and hold same inviolate for public highway purposes.
- SECTION 3: If City owned utilities, within the corporation limit or in a private easement outside corporation limits, need to be relocated due to the Project, the City will be reimbursed for any relocation work; ODOT will perform the coordination, relocation and reimbursement which shall comply with the current provisions of 23 CFR 645 and the ODOT Utilities Manual; if other public and private utilities need to be relocated due to the Project, they will not be reimbursed for relocation subject to applicable exceptions.
- SECTION 4: That the City Manager is hereby authorized and directed, upon approval of the Law Director, to execute any document with the Director of Transportation necessary for the Project.
- SECTION 5: That this Resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____
2nd Reading _____
3rd Reading _____

ADOPTED: _____ AYES _____ NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____
Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

PROPOSED LEGISLATION



DATE: 12/15/2025

TO: Vice Mayor Nicholas Hanek and Members of City Council

FROM: Carl S. DeForest, City Manager
Nicholas Hanek

COPY: Mayor Ron Falconi

LEGISLATION: **RES. 111-2025** - An emergency ordinance to approve the editing and inclusion of certain ordinances as components of the codified ordinances; to provide for the adoption of new legislation in the updated revised codified ordinances; and to repeal ordinances in conflict therewith.- **1st Reading** (To be brought from Committee-of-the-Whole, *Administration/Laura Timura*)

BACKGROUND: Section 3.18b. of the City Charter provides for the general codification of all City ordinances and resolutions having the force and effect of law and requires that such codification be kept current.

PURPOSE AND EXPLANATION: American Legal Publishing has completed its updating and revision of the Codified Ordinances of the City. Various ordinances of a general and permanent nature that have been enacted by Council since the date of the last updating and revision of the Codified Ordinances need to be included in the Codified Ordinances of the City. Updates to the Codified Ordinances bring City law into conformity with State law.

IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: One reading with emergency and suspension of the rules.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION:

FINANCIAL SUMMARY: As of November 30, 2025, \$13,829.53 remained on the American Legal Publishing P.O. #2025-60598A for services related to keeping the Codifieds up to date. This P.O. is encumbered to account #001-0100-54279 and the original amount of the purchase order was \$20,000.00.

RECOMMENDED ACTION:

One Reading	Yes
Two Readings	No
Three Readings	No

Emergency	Yes
Suspension of Rules	Yes

If emergency or suspension of the rules, why the request?

That it is immediately necessary to have an up-to-date codification of the laws of the City, pursuant to Section 3.18b of the City Charter, that is in conformity with State Law and to preserve law and order of the City.

**ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION:**

ORDINANCE NUMBER 111-2025

BY: Committee-of-the-Whole

AN EMERGENCY ORDINANCE TO APPROVE THE EDITING AND INCLUSION OF CERTAIN ORDINANCES AS COMPONENTS OF THE CODIFIED ORDINANCES; TO PROVIDE FOR THE ADOPTION OF NEW LEGISLATION IN THE UPDATED REVISED CODIFIED ORDINANCES; AND TO REPEAL ORDINANCES IN CONFLICT THEREWITH.

WHEREAS: Section 3.18b. of the City Charter provides for the general codification of all City ordinances and resolutions having the force and effect of law and requires that such codification be kept current; and

WHEREAS: American Legal Publishing has completed its updating and revision of the Codified Ordinances of the City; and

WHEREAS: Various ordinances of a general and permanent nature that have been enacted by Council since the date of the last updating and revision of the Codified Ordinances need to be included in the Codified Ordinances of the City; and

WHEREAS: Certain changes made in the Codified Ordinances to bring City law into conformity with State law.

THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRUNSWICK HEREBY ORDAINS:

SECTION 1: That the editing, arrangement and numbering or renumbering of the ordinances and parts of ordinances attached hereto as "Exhibit "A" as though fully herein written, are hereby approved as parts of the various component codes of the Codified Ordinances of the City of Brunswick, Ohio, so as to conform to the classification and numbering system of the Codified Ordinances.

SECTION 2: That the sections of the Traffic and General Offenses Codes, as amended and attached hereto as Exhibit "B" as though fully herein written, are hereby approved and adopted as amended or enacted so as to conform to enactments of the Ohio General Assembly.

SECTION 3: That all ordinances and resolutions and parts thereof that are in conflict with any of the provisions of the new matter approved, adopted and listed on Exhibit "A" and in Section 1 are hereby repealed, except as follows:

- (a) The enactment of such matter shall not be construed to affect a right of liability accrued or incurred under any legislative provision prior to the effective date of such enactment, or any action or proceeding for the enforcement of such right or liability. Such enactment shall not be construed to relieve any person from punishment for an act committed in violation of any such legislative provision or to affect an indictment or prosecution therefor. For such purposes, any such legislative provision shall continue in full force notwithstanding its repeal for the purposes of revision and recodification.
- (b) The repeal provided above shall not affect any legislation enacted subsequent to November 10, 2025.

SECTION 4: That a copy of this ordinance shall be posted as set forth in Section 222.01 of the Codified Ordinances. A copy shall also be furnished to City Officers, Medina County Law Library and the Brunswick Public Library.

SECTION 5: That this Ordinance is hereby declared to be an emergency measure immediately necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety and welfare and for the additional reason that it is immediately necessary to have an up-to-date codification of the laws of the City, pursuant to Section 3.18b. of the City Charter, that is in conformity with State Law, where such conformity is required by Article XVIII, Section 3, of the Ohio Constitution, with which to administer the affairs of the City and to preserve law and order of the City. Therefore, this Ordinance and the November 2025 Replacement Pages for the Codified Ordinances, hereby approved, adopted and enacted, shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage by the required number of votes, as set forth in Section 3.16 of the City Charter.

PASSED: 1st Reading _____

Rules Suspended: AYES _____ NAYS _____

ADOPTED: _____ AYES _____ NAYS _____

ATTEST: _____
Clerk of Council
Laura E. Timura, MMC

EXHIBIT "A"

<u>Ord. No.</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>C.O. Section</u>
41-2025	7-14-25	432.49
56-2025	6-23-25	May 2025 Replacement Pages

EXHIBIT “B”

Traffic Code

402.02	Agricultural tractor and traction engine. (Added)
402.03	Alley. (Added)
402.04	Arterial street or highway. (Added)
402.05	Autocycle. (Added)
402.06	Beacon. (Added)
402.07	Bicycle. (Added)
402.08	Bicycle box. (Added)
402.09	Bicycle lane. (Added)
402.10	Bicycle signal face. (Added)
402.11	Bicycle signal sign. (Added)
402.12	Bikeway. (Added)
402.13	Bus. (Added)
402.14	Business district. (Added)
402.15	Busway. (Added)
402.16	Cab-enclosed motorcycle. (Added)
402.17	Chauffeured limousine. (Added)
402.18	Child care center. (Added)
402.19	Commercial tractor. (Added)
402.20	Controlled-access highway. (Added)
402.21	Crosswalk. (Added)
402.22	Driver or operator. (Added)
402.23	Driveway. (Added)
402.24	Electric bicycle. (Added)
402.25	Electronic. (Added)
402.26	Emergency vehicle. (Added)
402.27	Explosives. (Added)
402.28	Expressway. (Added)
402.29	Farm machinery. (Added)
402.30	Flammable liquid. (Added)
402.31	Freeway. (Added)
402.32	Funeral escort vehicle. (Added)
402.33	Gross weight. (Added)
402.34	Highway maintenance vehicle. (Added)
402.35	Highway traffic signal. (Added)
402.36	Hybrid beacon. (Added)
402.37	In-road warning light. (Added)
402.38	Intersection. (Added)
402.39	Lane-use control signal. (Added)
402.40	Laned highway. (Added)
402.41	Limited driving privileges. (Added)
402.42	Local authorities. (Added)
402.43	Low-speed micromobility device. (Added)
402.44	Median. (Added)
402.45	Motor-driven cycle or motor scooter. (Added)
402.46	Motor vehicle. (Added)
402.47	Motorcycle. (Added)
402.48	Motorized bicycle or moped. (Added)

Traffic Code (Cont.)

402.49	Motorized wheelchair. (Added)
402.50	Multi-wheel agricultural tractor. (Added)
402.51	Natural resources officer. (Added)
402.52	Operate. (Added)
402.53	Parked or parking. (Added)
402.54	Pedestrian. (Added)
402.55	Person. (Added)
402.56	Pole trailer. (Added)
402.57	Police officer. (Added)
402.58	Predicate motor vehicle or traffic offense. (Added)
402.59	Private road. (Added)
402.60	Public safety vehicle. (Added)
402.61	Railroad. (Added)
402.62	Railroad sign or signal. (Added)
402.63	Residence district. (Added)
402.64	Ridesharing arrangement. (Added)
402.65	Right-of-way. (Added)
402.66	Road service vehicle. (Added)
402.67	Roadway. (Added)
402.68	Roundabout. (Added)
402.69	Rural mail delivery vehicle. (Added)
402.70	Safety zone. (Added)
402.71	School bus. (Added)
402.72	Semitrailer. (Added)
402.73	Shared-use path. (Added)
402.74	Shoulder. (Added)
402.75	Sidewalk. (Added)
402.76	Site roadway open to public travel. (Added)
402.77	Standing. (Added)
402.78	State. (Added)
402.79	State highway. (Added)
402.80	State route. (Added)
402.81	Stop. (Added)
402.82	Stop intersection. (Added)
402.83	Stopping. (Added)
402.84	Street or highway. (Added)
402.85	Through highway. (Added)
402.86	Thruway. (Added)
402.87	Traffic. (Added)
402.88	Traffic control device. (Added)
402.89	Traffic control signal. (Added)
402.90	Trailer. (Added)
402.91	Train. (Added)
402.92	Truck. (Added)
402.93	Two-stage bicycle turn box. (Added)
402.94	Type A family child care home. (Added)
402.95	Urban district. (Added)
402.96	Vehicle. (Added)
402.97	Waste collection vehicle. (Added)
402.98	Wildlife officer. (Added)

Traffic Code (Cont.)

(Amended)	414.02	Through Highways; Stop and Yield Right-of-Way Signs.
	414.03	Traffic Signal Indications. (Amended)
	414.04	Lane-Use Control Signal Indications. (Amended)
	414.09	Driver's Duties Upon Approaching Ambiguous or Non-Working Traffic Signal. (Amended)
	414.10	Unlawful Purchase, Possession or Sale. (Amended)
	414.11	Portable Signal Preemption Devices Prohibited. (Amended)
	414.12	Bicycle Symbol Signal Indications. (Added)
(Amended)	432.33	Obstructing Intersection, Crosswalk or Grade Crossing.
	432.381	School Bus Operator to Report Violations. (Amended)
	432.39	Driving Across Grade Crossing. (Amended)
	432.401	Slow-Moving Vehicles or Equipment Crossing Railroad Tracks.
(Amended)	(Amended)	
(Amended)	434.03	Maximum Speed Limits; Assured Clear Distance Ahead.
	436.09	Display of License Plates or Validation Stickers; Registration. (Amended)
	438.24	Motor Vehicle Stop Lights. (Amended)
	472.01	Right of Way in Crosswalk. (Amended)
	472.03	Crossing Roadway Outside Crosswalk; Diagonal Crossings at Intersections. (Amended)
	472.11	Persons Operating Motorized Wheelchairs. (Deleted)
	472.12	Electric Personal Assistive Mobility Devices. (Amended)